

HSBC Flash China Manufacturing PMI™

Output and new orders both contract at weaker rates in April

Key points

- Flash China Manufacturing PMI™ at 48.3 in April (48.0 in March). Two-month high.
- Flash China Manufacturing Output Index at 48.0 in April (47.2 in March). Two-month high.

Data collected 11–17 April 2014.

The HSBC Flash China Manufacturing *Purchasing Managers' Index™ (PMI™)* is published on a monthly basis ahead of final PMI data, making the HSBC PMI the earliest available indicator of manufacturing sector operating conditions in China. The estimate is typically based on approximately 85%–90% of total PMI survey responses each month and is designed to provide an accurate indication of the final PMI data. April final PMI data will be released on 5 May 2014.

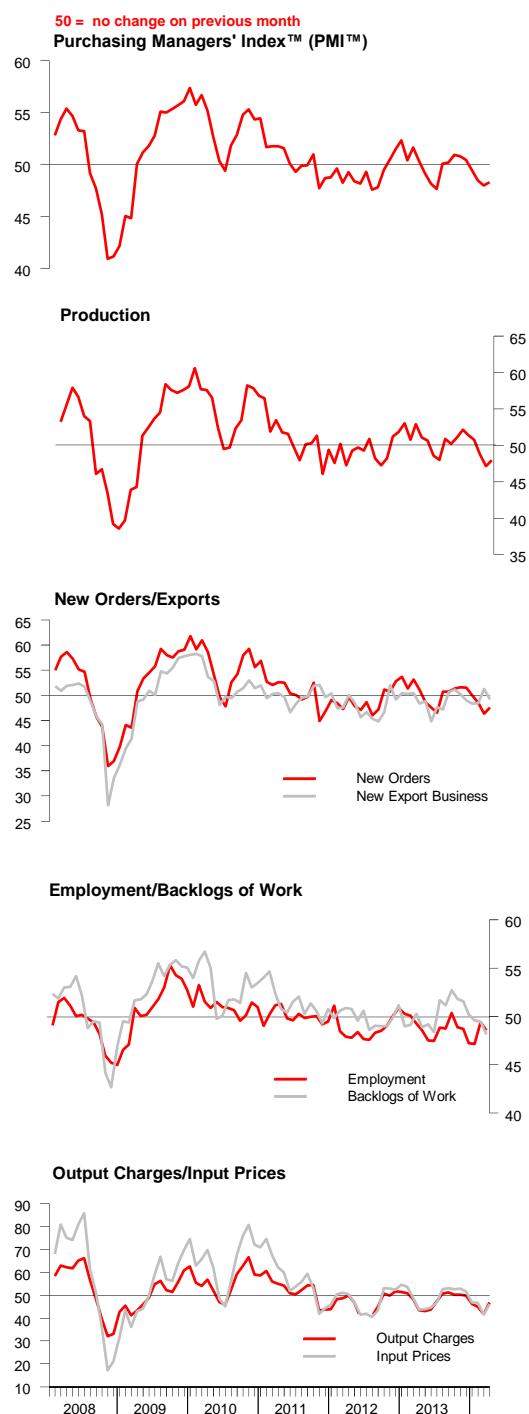
China Flash Manufacturing PMI™ Summary

50.0 = no change on previous month (seasonally adjusted)

PMI	Decrease, slower rate
Output	Decrease, slower rate
New Orders	Decrease, slower rate
New Export Orders	Decrease, change of direction
Employment	Decrease, faster rate
Backlogs of Work	Decrease, faster rate
Output Prices	Decrease, slower rate
Input Prices	Decrease, slower rate
Stocks of Purchases	Decrease, faster rate
Stocks of Finished Goods	Increase, slower rate
Quantity of Purchases	Decrease, slower rate
Suppliers' Delivery Times	Lengthening, change of direction

Commenting on the Flash China Manufacturing PMI survey, Hongbin Qu, Chief Economist, China & Co-Head of Asian Economic Research at HSBC said:

"The HSBC Flash China Manufacturing PMI stabilised at 48.3 in April, up from 48.0 in March. Domestic demand showed mild improvement and deflationary pressures eased, but downside risks to growth are still evident as both new export orders and employment contracted. The State Council released new measures to support growth and employment after the release of Q1 GDP. Whilst initial impact will likely be limited, they signalled readiness to do more if necessary. We think more measures may be unveiled in the coming months and the PBoC will keep sufficient liquidity."



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Notes to Editors:

Final April data are published on 5 May 2014.

The HSBC China Report on Manufacturing is based on data compiled from monthly replies to questionnaires sent to purchasing executives in over 420 manufacturing companies. The flash estimate is typically based on approximately 85%–90% of total PMI survey responses each month and is designed to provide an accurate advance indication of the final PMI data.

The average differences between the flash and final PMI index values (final minus flash) since comparisons were first available in January 2008 are as follows (differences in absolute terms provide the better indication of true variation while average differences provide a better indication of any bias):

Index	Average difference	Average difference in absolute terms
HSBC China Manufacturing PMI	0.0	0.5
HSBC China Manufacturing Output Index	0.1	0.7

The panel is stratified by Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) group and company size, based on industry contribution to Chinese GDP. Survey responses reflect the change, if any, in the current month compared to the previous month based on data collected mid-month. For each of the indicators the 'Report' shows the percentage reporting each response, the net difference between the number of higher/better responses and lower/worse responses, and the 'diffusion' index. This index is the sum of the positive responses plus a half of those responding 'the same'.

The *Purchasing Managers' Index™ (PMI™)* is a composite index based on five of the individual indexes with the following weights: New Orders - 0.3, Output - 0.25, Employment - 0.2, Suppliers' Delivery Times - 0.15, Stock of Items Purchased - 0.1, with the Delivery Times index inverted so that it moves in a comparable direction.

Diffusion indexes have the properties of leading indicators and are convenient summary measures showing the prevailing direction of change. An index reading above 50 indicates an overall increase in that variable, below 50 an overall decrease.

Markit do not revise underlying survey data after first publication, but seasonal adjustment factors may be revised from time to time as appropriate which will affect the seasonally adjusted data series. Historical data relating to the underlying (unadjusted) numbers, first published seasonally adjusted series and subsequently revised data are available to subscribers from Markit. Please contact economics@markit.com.

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